## IN THE CLAIMS:

- 1. canceled
- 2. (currently amended) The gate structure of claim [[1]] 12, wherein the predominantly niobium monoxide gate has a work function between approximately 4.1 eV and 4.4 eV.
- 3. (currently amended) The gate structure of claim [[1]] 12, wherein the gate dielectric is silicon dioxide.
- 4. (currently amended) The gate structure of claim [[1]] 12, wherein the gate dielectric comprises a high-k gate dielectric material.
- 5. (original) The gate structure of claim 4, wherein the high-k gate dielectric material comprises  $HfO_2$ ,  $ZrO_2$ ,  $Al_2O_3$ ,  $Ta_2O_5$ , HfAlO or  $HfSiO_4$ .
  - 6-8. canceled
  - 9. (currently amended) The gate structure of claim [[8]] 12, wherein the conductive barrier metal is TiN.
  - 10-11. canceled

- 12. (previously presented) A MOSFET gate structure comprising:
  - a gate dielectric overlying a substrate;
- a predominantly niobium monoxide gate overlying the gate dielectric; and
- a conductive barrier metal capping layer overlying the niobium monoxide gate.
- 13. (new) The gate structure of claim 1 wherein the capping layer includes an etched portion, to expose an upper surface of the underlying niobium monoxide gate; and,

the gate structure further comprising:

an electric contact formed through the etched portion of the capping layer, connected to the niobium oxide gate upper surface.

14. (new) The gate structure of claim 1 wherein the niobium oxide gate has an upper surface; and,

wherein the capping layer covers the niobium gate upper surface.

15. (new) The gate structure of claim 1 wherein the niobium oxide gate has sidewalls; and,

wherein the capping layer covers the niobium gate sidewalls.